



QUALITY ASSESSMENT AND PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (QAPIP)

Annual Plan FY2024

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Contents

I.	OVERVIEW/MISSION STATEMENT.....	3
II.	SCOPE OF PLAN.....	3
III.	DEFINITIONS/ACRONYMS.....	4
IV.	PHILOSOPHICAL FRAMEWORK.....	6
V.	ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND LEADERSHIP.....	7
	a) Structure.....	7
	b) Governance.....	7
	c) Components.....	8
	d) MSHN Provider Network.....	9
VI.	PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT.....	13
	a) Establishing Performance Measures.....	13
	b) Prioritizing Measures.....	13
	c) Data Collection, Analysis, and Reporting.....	14
	d) Performance Improvement Action Steps.....	15
	e) Performance Indicators.....	16
	f) Performance Improvement Projects.....	17
VII.	STAKEHOLDER EXPERIENCE/ENGAGEMENT.....	17
VIII.	ADVERSE EVENTS.....	18
IX.	CLINICAL QUALITY STANDARDS.....	19
	a) Utilization Management.....	19
	b) Integrated Care.....	21
	c) Practice Guidelines.....	21
	d) Long Term Supports and Services.....	22
	e) Cultural Competence.....	22
	f) Behavior Treatment.....	22
	g) Trauma Informed Care.....	23
X.	PROVIDER STANDARDS.....	23
	a) Provider Qualifications.....	23
	b) Medicaid Event Verification.....	24
	c) Financial Oversight.....	25
	d) Value Based Purchasing.....	25
	e) Provider Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	25
	f) External Reviews.....	26
XI.	Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program Priorities (QAPIP) FY2024	
	27	

I. OVERVIEW/MISSION STATEMENT

Mid-State Health Network (MSHN) is a regional entity, which was formed pursuant to 1974 P.A. 258, as amended, MCL §330.1204b, as a public governmental entity separate from the CMHSP Participants that established it. The CMHSP Participants formed Mid-State Health Network to serve as the prepaid inpatient health plan (“PIHP”) for the twenty-one counties designated by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services as Region 5.

Effective January 2014, MSHN entered into its first contract with the State of Michigan for Medicaid funding, and entered into subcontracts with the CMHSPs in its region for the provision of Mental Health, Substance Use Disorder, and Developmental Disabilities services. The contract was expanded in 2014 to include an expanded Medicaid benefit, the Healthy Michigan Plan. The CMHSP Participants include Bay-Arenac Behavioral Health Authority, Clinton-Eaton-Ingham Community Mental Health Authority, Community Mental Health for Central Michigan, Gratiot Integrated Health Network, Huron Behavioral Health, LifeWays Community Mental Health Authority, Montcalm Care Network, Newaygo County Community Mental Health Authority, Saginaw County Community Mental Health Authority, Shiawassee Health and Wellness, The Right Door and Tuscola Behavioral Health Systems. Effective October 1, 2015, MSHN took over the direct administration of all public funding for substance use disorder (SUD) prevention, treatment and intervention within the region and expanded the provider network to include SUD providers.

The mission of Mid State Health Network (MSHN) is to ensure access to high-quality, locally delivered, effective and accountable public behavioral health and substance use disorder services provided by its participating members. The vision of MSHN is to continually improve the health of our communities through the provision of premiere behavioral healthcare and leadership.

The Midstate Health Network utilizes the National Healthcare Reform Framework the “Quintuple Aim”. For MSHN, the quintuple aim includes five strategic priorities: “Better Health”, “Better Care”, “Better Value”, “Better Provider Systems”, and “Better Equity”. MSHN organizes and empowers a network of publicly funded community partnerships essential to ensure quality of life while efficiently and effectively addressing the complex needs of the most vulnerable citizens in our region.

The MSHN Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program (QAPIP) provides a structure for quality improvement in alignment with the MSHN Strategic Plan through performance monitoring. Additionally, the MSHN QAPIP aligns with the quality assessment and performance improvement program interventions as identified in the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) Comprehensive Quality Strategy (CQS). Responsibilities of the quality management program are outlined in the QAPIP Plan.

II. SCOPE OF PLAN

The scope of MSHN’s QAPIP includes services and programs provided by the CMHSP participants, substance use disorder providers and their respective provider networks including Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics, Behavioral Health Home, and Opioid Health Home.

The performance monitoring through the QAPIP, covers all important organizational functions, aspects of care, and service delivery systems. Performance monitoring is accomplished through a combination

of well-organized and documented retained, contracted, and delegated activities. Where performance monitoring activities are contracted or delegated, MSHN assures monitoring of reliability and compliance.

III. DEFINITIONS/ACRONYMS

BTPRC: Behavior Treatment Plan Review Committee reviews, approves, or disapproves any plans that propose to use restrictive or intrusive intervention, with as defined in the Technical Requirement for Behavior Treatment Plans.

Behavioral Health: An individual with a mental illness, intellectual developmental disability and/or substance use disorder or children with a serious emotional disturbance.

BHH: Behavioral Health Home

CCBHC: Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinic

CMHSP: Community Mental Health Services Program is a program operating under Chapter 2 of the Michigan Mental Health Code - Act 258 of 1974 as amended.

CMHSP Participant refers to one of the twelve-member Community Mental Health Services Program (CMHSP) participant in the Mid-State Health Network.

Contractual Provider: refers to an individual or organization under contract with the MSHN Pre-Paid Inpatient Health Plan (PIHP) to provide administrative type services including CMHSP participants who hold retained functions contracts.

CIRS: Critical Incident Reporting System includes events required to be monitored and reported to MDHHS and the process in which this is completed. The current critical incidents categories include suicide death; non-suicide death; arrest of consumer; emergency medical treatment due to injury or medication error; and type of injury. Subcategories include injuries that resulted from the use of physical management; hospitalization or emergency treatment due to injury or medication error; emergency medical treatment of hospitalization due to injury related to the use of physical management.

Customer: For MSHN purposes customer includes all Medicaid eligible individuals (or their families) located in the defined service area who are receiving or may potentially receive covered services and supports. The following terms may be used within this definition: clients, recipients, enrollees, beneficiaries, consumers, primary consumer, secondary consumer, individuals, persons served, Medicaid Eligible.

EQR: External Quality Review is conducted quarterly by CMS and MDHHS.

LTSS: Long Term Supports and Services are provided to older adults and people with disabilities who need support because of age; physical, cognitive, developmental, or chronic health conditions; or other functional limitations that restrict their abilities to care for themselves, and who receive care in home-community based settings, or facilities such as nursing homes.(42 CFR §438.208(c)(1)(2)) MDHHS identify the Home and Community Based Services Waiver. MI-Choice as recipients of LTSS.

CQS: Comprehensive Quality Strategy provides a summary of work done to assess and improve the quality of care and services provided and reimbursed by Michigan's Medicaid programs, in accordance with State and Federal laws and regulations. The CQS provides a framework to accomplish its

overarching goals of designing and implementing a coordinated and comprehensive system to proactively drive quality across Michigan Medicaid managed care programs.

MEV: Medicaid Event Verification is a process which verifies services reimbursed by Medicaid.

MMBPIS: Michigan Mission Based Performance Indicator System includes domains for access to care, adequacy and appropriateness of services provide, efficiency (administrative cost vs. service costs), and outcomes (employment, housing inpatient readmission).

MDHHS CQS: Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Comprehensive Quality Strategy

MDHHS: Michigan Department of Health and Services

OHH-Opioid Health Home

PIP: Performance Improvement Projects must be conducted to address clinical and non-clinical services that can be expected to have a beneficial effect on health outcomes.

PIHP: Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan is a managed care organization responsible for administering specialty services for the treatment of mental health, intellectual and developmental disabilities and substance use disorders in accordance with the 42 CFR part 401 et al June 14, 2002, regarding Medicaid managed care, Medicaid regulations, Part 438, MHC 330.1204b.

Provider Network: Refers to a CMHSP Participant and all Behavioral Health Providers that are directly under contract with the MSHN PIHP to provide services and/or supports through direct operations or through the CMHSP subcontractors.

QAPI: Quality Assessment Performance Improvement

QM/QA/QI: Quality Manager/Assurance/Improvement

QAPIP: Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program includes standards in accordance with the Guidelines for Internal Quality Assurance Programs as distributed by the Health Care Financing Administration Medicaid Bureau guide to states in July of 1993, the Balanced Budget Act of 1997, Public Law 105-33, and 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)438.358 of 2002.

Research: (as defined by 45 CFR, Part 46.102) means a systematic investigation, including research development, testing and evaluation, designed to develop or contribute to generalizable knowledge. Activities which meet this definition constitute research for purposes of this policy, whether they are conducted or supported under a program which is considered research for other purposes. For example, some demonstration and service programs may include research activities.

Root Cause Analysis (RCA): A root cause analysis (JCAHO) or investigation (per CMS approval and MDHHS contractual requirement) is "a process for identifying the basic or causal factors that underlie variation in performance, including the occurrence or possible occurrence of a sentinel event. A root cause analysis focuses primarily on systems and processes, not individual performance." (JCAHO, 1998)

Sentinel Event (SE): A sentinel event is an "unexpected occurrence" involving death (not due to the natural course of a health condition) or serious physical or psychological injury, or risk thereof. Serious injury specifically includes permanent loss of limb or function. The phrase "or risk thereof" includes any process variation for which recurrence would carry a significant chance of a serious adverse outcome

(JCAHO, 1998). Any injury or death that occurs from the use of any behavior intervention is considered a sentinel event

Stakeholder: A person, group, or organization that has an interest in an organization, including consumer, family members, guardians, staff, community members, and advocates.

Subcontractors: Refers to an individual or organization that is directly under contract with CMHSP and/or SRE to provide services and/or supports.

SUD Providers: Refers to substance use disorder (SUD) providers directly contracted with MSHN to provide SUD treatment and prevention services.

Veteran Navigator (VN): The role of the Veteran Navigator is to listen, support, offer guidance, and help connect Veterans to services they need.

Vulnerable Person: An individual with a functional, mental, physical inability to care for themselves.

IV. PHILOSOPHICAL FRAMEWORK

MSHN utilizes the Continuous Quality Improvement (CQI) model of Shewhart, Deming and Juran. The key principles of the CQI model, as recently updated by Richard C. Hermann ("Developing a Quality Management System for Behavioral Health Care: The Cambridge Health Alliance Experience", November 2002), are:

- Health care is a series of processes in a system leading to outcomes.
- Quality problems can be seen as the result of defects in processes.
- Quality improvement efforts should draw on the knowledge and efforts of individuals involved in these processes, working in teams.
- Quality improvement work is grounded in measurement, statistical analysis, and scientific methods.
- The focus of improvement efforts should be on the needs of the customer; and
- Improvement should concentrate on the highest priority problems.

Performance improvement is more narrowly defined as, "the continuous study and adaptation of health care organization's functions and processes to increase the probability of achieving desired outcomes, and to better meet the needs of clients and other users of services" (The Joint Commission, 2004-2005). MSHN employs the Plan-Do- Study-Act (PDSA) cycle, attributed to Walter Shewhart and promulgated by Dr. W. Edwards Deming, to guide its performance improvement tasks (Scholtes P. R., 1991).

Performance measurement is a critical component of the PDSA cycle. Measures widely used by MSHN for the ongoing evaluation of processes, and to identify how the region can improve the safety and quality of its operations, are as follows:

- A variety of qualitative and quantitative methods are used to collect data about performance.
- Well-established measures supported by national or statewide databases are used where feasible and appropriate to benchmark desired performance levels; if external data is not available, then local benchmarks are established.
- Statistically reliable and valid sampling, data collection and data analysis principles are followed as much as possible; and

- If the nature of the data being collected for a measure limits the organization’s ability to control variability or subjectivity, the conclusions drawn based upon the data are likewise limited.

Data is used for decision making throughout the PIHP and its provider network through monitoring treatment outcomes, ensuring timeliness of processes, optimizing efficiency, maximizing productivity, and utilizing key measures to manage risk, ensure safety, and track achievement of organizational strategies. MSHN’s overall philosophy governing its local and regional quality management and performance improvement can be summarized as follows:

- Performance improvement is dynamic, system-wide and integrated.
- The input of a wide-range of stakeholders – board members, advisory councils, consumers, providers, employees, community agencies and other external entities, such as the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, are critical to success.
- An organizational culture that supports reporting errors and system failures, as the means to improvement, and is important and encouraged.
- Improvements resulting from performance improvement must be communicated throughout the organization and sustained; and
- Leadership must establish priorities, be knowledgeable regarding system risk points, and act based upon sound data.

V. ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND LEADERSHIP

a) Structure

The structure of the QAPIP allows each contracted behavioral health provider to establish and maintain its own unique arrangement for monitoring, evaluating, and improving quality. The MSHN Quality Improvement Council, under the direction of the Operations Council, is responsible for ensuring the effectiveness of the QAPIP. Process improvements will be assigned under the auspices of MSHN to an active PIHP council, committee, workgroup, or task specific Process Improvement Team.

b) Governance

Board of Directors

The MSHN’s Board of Directors employs the Chief Executive Officer (CEO), sets policy related to quality management, and approves the PIHP’s QAPIP, including quality management priorities as identified in this plan. The QAPIP Plan is evaluated and updated annually, or as needed, by the MSHN Quality Improvement Council.

Through the Operations Council, Substance Use Disorder Oversight Policy Board and MSHN CEO, the MSHN’s Board of Directors receives quarterly progress reports through the Balanced Score Card and MSHN Department Reports. Additionally, the Board of Directors receives an Annual Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program Report evaluating the effectiveness of the quality management program and recommending priorities for improvement initiatives for the next year. The report describes quality management activities, performance improvement projects, and actions taken to improve performance. After review and approval of the Annual Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program, inclusive of a list of the Board of Directors’, the QAPIP Plan

and Report is submitted to the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) as required by February 28 of the respective year.

Chief Executive Officer

MSHN's CEO is hired/appointed by the PIHP Board and is the designated senior official with responsibility for ensuring implementation of the regional QAPIP. The MSHN CEO has designated the Quality Manager as the chair of the MSHN Quality Improvement Council, and a member of the MDHHS Quality Improvement Council. In this capacity, the Quality Manager under the direction of the Chief Compliance and Quality Officer, is responsible for the development, review, and evaluation of the Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Plan in collaboration with the MSHN Quality Improvement Council.

The MSHN CEO allocates adequate resources for the quality management program and is responsible for linking the strategic planning and operational functions of the organization with the quality management functions. The CEO assures coordination occurs among members of the Operations Council to maintain quality and consumer safety. Additionally, the CEO is committed to the goals of the quality improvement plan and to creating an environment that is conducive to the success of quality improvement efforts, ensuring affiliation involvement, removing barriers to positive outcomes, and monitoring results of the quality improvement program across the PIHP. The CEO reports to the PIHP Board of Directors recommending policies and/or procedures for action and approval. The CEO is responsible for managing contractual relationships with the CMHSP Participants and Substance Use Disorder Providers and for issuing formal communications to the CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers regarding performance that does not meet contractual requirements or thresholds. Similarly, the CEO is responsible for ensuring ongoing monitoring and compliance with its MDHHS contract including provision of quality improvement plans as required.

Medical Director

The MSHN Medical Director and MSHN Addictions Treatment Medical Director consults with MSHN staff regarding service utilization, eligibility decisions, performance improvement projects and is available to provide additional input as required for the regional QAPIP.

The MSHN Medical Director leads the Regional Medicaid Directors Committee, is an ad hoc member of the MSHN Quality Improvement Council, demonstrating an ongoing commitment to quality improvement; participating on committees and work teams as needed, reviewing quality improvement reports, sentinel events, and critical incidents; and assisting in establishing clinical outcomes for the PIHP.

c) Components

Recipients

MSHN continues the legacy of its founding CMHSP Participants by promoting and encouraging active consumer involvement and participation within the PIHP, the respective CMHSPs and their local communities. Recipients of services participate in the QAPIP through involvement on workgroups, process improvement teams, advisory boards, and Quality Improvement (QI) Councils at the local and regional level. Recipients provide input into policy and program development, performance indicator monitoring, affiliation activities/direction, self-determination efforts, QI projects, satisfaction findings, consumer advocacy, local access and service delivery, and consumer/family education, etc. In addition to the participation of recipients of services in quality improvement activities, MSHN and the CMHSP Participants/ SUD Providers strive to involve other stakeholders

including but not limited to providers, family members, community members, and other service agencies whenever possible and appropriate. Opportunities for stakeholder participation include the PIHP governing body membership; PIHP Quality Improvement Council; PIHP Customer Services Committee; Consumer Advisory activities at the local, regional, and state levels; completion of satisfaction surveys; participation on quality improvement work teams or monitoring committees; and focus group participation. Stakeholder input will be utilized in the planning, program development, and evaluation of services, policy development, and improvement in service delivery processes.

MSHN will provide oversight and monitoring of all members of its contracted behavioral health network in compliance with applicable regulatory guidance. For the purposes of the Quality Management functions germane to successful PIHP operations, the following core elements shall be delegated to the Community Mental Health Services Programs and SUD Providers within the region:

- Implementation of Compliance Monitoring activities as outlined in the MSHN Corporate Compliance Plan
- Develop and Implementation of Quality Improvement Program in accordance with PIHP Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Plan
- Staff Oversight and Education
- Conducting Research (if applicable)

MSHN will provide guidance on standards, requirements, and regulations from the MDHHS, the External Quality Review, the Balanced Budget Act, and/or other authority that directly or indirectly affects MSHN PIHP operations. Communication related to standards and requirements will occur through policy and procedure development, constant contact, training, committees/councils, and the MSHN website.

MSHN will retain responsibility for developing, maintaining, and evaluating an annual QAPIP plan and report in collaboration with its CMHSP Participants and Substance Use Disorder Providers. MSHN will comply with 42 CFR Program Integrity Requirements, including designating a PIHP Compliance Officer. Assurances for uniformity and reciprocity are as established in MSHN provider network policies and procedures.

Communication of Process and Outcomes

A quality structure identifies clear linkages and reporting structures. The MSHN Quality Improvement Council (QIC), in coordination with the CMHSP Participants and SUD Providers through regional committees and councils, is responsible for monitoring and reviewing performance measurement activities including identification and monitoring of opportunities for process and outcome improvements. Consumers and stakeholders receive reports on key performance indicators, consumer satisfaction survey results, and performance improvement (PI) projects through the Operations Council, Consumer Advisory Council meetings. Final performance and quality reports are available to the stakeholders and the general public through the MSHN website, and as requested. The Board of Directors receives periodic and an annual report on the status of organizational performance.

d) MSHN Provider Network

MSHN Councils and Committees are responsible for providing recommendations and reviewing regional policy regarding related managed care operational decisions. Each council/committee develops and annually reviews and approves a charter that identifies the following: Purpose, Decision

Making Context and Scope, Defined Goals, Monitoring, Reporting and Accountability, Membership, Roles and Responsibilities Meeting Frequency, Member Conduct and Rules, and Upcoming Goals supporting the MSHN Strategic Plan. The Operations Council approves all council/committee charters. Each council/committee guides the Operations Council, who advises the MSHN CEO. These recommendations are considered by the Operations Council on the basis of obtaining a consensus or simple majority vote of the twelve CMHSPs. Any issues remaining unresolved after Operations Council consideration will be subject to a vote with the minority position being communicated to the MSHN Board. The MSHN CEO retains authority for final decisions or for recommending action to the MSHN Board.

Among other duties, these councils/committees identify, receive, and respond on a regular basis to opportunities and recommendations for system improvements arising from the MSHN Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program and reports annually on the progress of accomplishments and goals.

CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider staff have the opportunity to participate in and to support the QAPIP through the following activities:

- Participating in valid and reliable data collection related to performance measures/indicators at the organizational or provider level.
- Identifying organization-wide opportunities for improvement.
- Providing stakeholder feedback through surveys.
- Participation on organization-wide standing councils, committees, work groups.
- Reporting clinical care errors, informing consumers of risks, and making suggestions to improve the safety of consumers.
- Communication between the PIHP QIC and their local organization.

Quality Improvement Council

A quality representative from each CMHSP is appointed by the CMHSP CEO to participate in the MSHN Quality Improvement Council. Primary and/or secondary consumer representatives are appointed through an application process. Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Providers are represented on the Council by MSHN SUD Staff on an as needed basis.

Regional Medical Directors

The Regional Medical Directors Committee, which includes membership of the MSHN Medical Director and the CMHSP participant Medical Directors, provide leadership related to clinical service quality and service utilization standards and trends. The RMDC was established to advise the MSHN Chief Medical Officer (CMO), the MSHN Chief Executive Officer (or designee), the MSHN Chief Behavioral Health Officer (CBHO), and the OC concerning the behavioral health operations of MSHN and the region. Respecting that the needs of individuals served, and communities vary across the region, it will inform, advise, and work with the CMO, CEO (or designee), CBHO, and OC to bring local perspectives, local needs, and greater vision to the operations of MSHN so that effective and efficient service delivery systems are in place that represent best practice and result in good outcomes for the people served in the region.

SUD Oversight Policy Board

Pursuant to section 287 95) of Public Act 500 of 2012, MSHN established a Substance Use Disorder Oversight Policy Board (OPB) through a contractual agreement with and membership appointed by each of the twenty-one counties served. The SUD-OPB is responsible to approve an annual budget inclusive of local funds for treatment and prevention of substance use disorders; and serves to advise

the MSHN Board on other areas of SUD strategic priority, local community needs, and performance improvement opportunities.

SUD-Advisory Councils

The MSHN SUD provider network utilizes work groups to serve in an advisory capacity to MSHN to represent SUD providers and to offer input regarding SUD policies, procedures, strategic planning, quality improvement initiatives, monitoring and oversight processes, and to support MSHN's focus on evidence-based, best practice service and delivery to persons served. Each SUD provider work group is specific to a Level of Care (LOC) and functional area including, Women's Specialty Services, Medication Assisted Treatment, Residential, Recovery Housing, and Outpatient work groups.

Regional Consumer Advisory Council (RCAC)

The RCAC is charged with serving as the primary source of consumer input to the MSHN Board of Directors related to the development and implementation of Medicaid specialty services and supports requirements in the region.

Operations Council (OC)

The OC was established to advise the Pre-paid Inpatient Health Plan's (PIHP) Chief Executive Officer (CEO) concerning the operations of the Entity. Respecting that the needs of individuals served, and communities vary across the region, it will inform, advise, and work with the MSHN CEO to bring local perspectives, local needs, and greater vision to the operations of the Entity so that effective and efficient service delivery systems are in place that are accountable to the entity board, funders and the citizens who make our work possible.

Finance Council (FC)

The FC will make recommendations to the Mid-State Health Network (MSHN) Chief Finance Officer (CFO), Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and the Operations Council (OC) to establish all funding formulas not otherwise determined by law, allocation methods, and the Entity's budgets. The FC may advise and make recommendations on contracts for personnel, facility leases, audit services, retained functions, and software. The Finance Council may advise and make recommendations on policy, procedure, and provider network performance. The Council will also regularly study the practices of the Entity to determine economic efficiencies to be considered.

Information Technology Council (ITC)

The ITC was established to advise the Operations Council (OC) and the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and will be comprised of the Chief Information Officer (CIO) and the CMHSP Participants information technology staff appointed by the respective CMHSP CEO/Executive Director. The IT Council will be chaired by the MSHN CIO.

Clinical Leadership Committee (CLC)

The CLC was established to advise the Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan's (PIHP) Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and the OC concerning the clinical operations of MSHN and the region. Respecting that the needs of individuals served, and communities vary across the region, it will inform, advise, and work with the CEO and OC to bring local perspectives, local needs, and greater vision to the operations of MSHN so that effective and efficient service delivery systems are in place that represent best practice and result in good outcomes for the people served in the region.

Utilization Management Committee (UMC)

The UMC was established to assure effective implementation of the Mid-State Health Network's UM Plan and to support compliance with requirements for MSHN policy, the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan Contract and related Federal & State laws and regulations.

Compliance Committee (CC)

The CC was established to ensure compliance with requirements identified within MSHN policies, procedures, and compliance plan; the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan Contract; and all related Federal and State laws and regulations, inclusive of the Office of Inspector General guidelines and the 42 CFR 438.608.

Customer Services Committee (CSC)

The CSC was established to draft the Consumer Handbook and to develop policies related to the handbook, the Regional Consumer Advisory Council (RCAC), and Customer Services (CS). The Customer Services Committee (CSC) will continue as a standing committee to assure the handbook is maintained in a compliant format, and to support the development and implementation of monitoring strategies to assure regional compliance with CS standards. This committee will be supported by the Director of Quality, Compliance, and Customer Service and will report through the Quality Improvement Council (QIC).

Provider Network Management Committee (PNMC)

PNMC was established to provide counsel and input to Mid-State Health Network (MSHN) staff and the Operations Council (OC) with respect to regional policy development and strategic direction. Counsel and input will typically include: 1) network development and procurement, 2) provider contract management (including oversight), 3) provider qualifications, credentialing, privileging and primary source verification of professional staff, 4) periodic assessment of network capacity, 5) developing inter- and intra-regional reciprocity systems, and 6) regional minimum training requirements for administrative, direct operated, and contracted provider staff. In fulfilling its charge, the PNMC understands that provider network management is a Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan function delegated to Community Mental Health Service Programs (CMHSP) Participants. Provider network management activities pertain to the CMHSP direct operated and contract functions.

Regional Equity Advisory Committee for Health (REACH)

To address MSHN's strategic priority of better equity, MSHN has established a Regional Equity Advisory Committee for Health (REACH), an advisory body comprised of Region 5 stakeholders and community partners from historically marginalized populations with lived experience. REACH goals are 1) to ensure attention to issues of equity, including reducing health disparities in access and delivery of quality behavioral health and substance use disorder (SUD) prevention, treatment and recovery programs; 2) to inform development and review of MSHN policies, procedures and practices through the lens of diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI); 3) to incorporate a trauma-informed perspective that accounts for historical and racialized trauma; 4) to address stigma and bias that may impact health outcomes.

VI. PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

Performance Management is defined as “a forward-looking process used to set goals and regularly check progress toward achieving those goals. In practice, an organization sets goals, looks at the actual data from its performance measures, and acts on results to improve the performance toward its goals.”¹ MSHN utilizes a Dashboard and Balanced Score Card (BSC) to provide a comprehensive view of the organizational performance.

a) Establishing Performance Measures

MSHN encourages the use of objective and systematic forms of measurement. MSHN utilizes performance measurement to monitor system performance, promote improved performance, identify opportunities for improvement and best practices, and to ensure compliance with PIHP contract requirements and State and Federal processes and requirements.

Performance measures are developed through the regional committees/councils and align with the MSHN strategic priorities of Better Health, Better Care, Better Value, Better Provider System, and Better Equity.

The measures established can be clinical and non-clinical, use objective quality indicators, have clear expectations, promote transparency, and are accountable through ongoing monitoring. Information is a critical product of performance measurement that facilitates performance improvement, and priorities for risk reduction. Data must be systematically aggregated and analyzed to become actionable information. Data is used for clinical decision-making, and organizational decision-making (e.g., strategic planning and day-to-day operations).

The PIHP quality management program uses but is not limited to the following means for identification of system issues and opportunities for improvement through performance measurement:

- growth areas identified from performance summaries and reports.
- stakeholder feedback from providers and member experiences.
- oversight and monitoring reviews from external and internal processes.

Once an opportunity is identified a quality improvement process may be initiated.

b) Prioritizing Measures

Measures are chosen by MSHN leadership in collaboration with MSHN committees, councils, and work groups based on the needs of the organization, with consideration given to the following three factors:

Focus Area: Clinical, high volume or high-risk services; continuity and coordination of care, or Non-Clinical include but are not limited to appeals, grievance, trends, and patterns of substantiated member rights complaints as well as access to, and availability of services that can be expected to have a beneficial effect on health outcomes and individual satisfaction. Qualitative and quantitative assessment; internal performance.

¹ (U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources & Services Administration. Performance Measurement and Management, 2011)

Impact: The effect on a significant portion of consumers served with potentially significant effect on quality of care, services, or satisfaction.

Compliance: Adherence to law, regulatory, accreditation requirement and/or clinical standards of cares.

c) Data Collection, Analysis, and Reporting

The purpose of data collection is to monitor performance, identify growth areas, and monitor the effectiveness of interventions. A description of the measure is written and may include, but is not limited to the following:

- Baseline
- Standard/Target/Goal
- Data collection timeframe, and remeasurement periods
- Frequency of data analysis
- Population/sample
- Data source
- Consistent data collection techniques.
- Strategies to minimize inter-rater reliability concerns and maximize data validity.
- Measure Steward

Additionally, if a sampling method is used, the population from which a sample is pulled, and appropriate sampling techniques to achieve a statistically reliable confidence level are included in the project/study description. The default confidence level for MSHN performance measurement activity is a 95% confidence level with a 5% margin of error.

Data is aggregated at a frequency appropriate to the process or activity being studied. Statistical testing and analysis are used as appropriate to analyze and display the aggregated data. PIHP data is analyzed over time to identify patterns and trends and are compared to established performance targets and/or externally derived benchmarks when available. Performance targets are set through established contract requirements and/or externally derived benchmarks. If there is no set performance target, baseline data should be considered prior to setting a target.

Baseline data is data that is collected for a period of time, typically up to one year, prior to establishing a performance target. Historical data, when available may be used for baseline. When collecting baseline data, it is important to establish a well- documented, standardized, and accurate method of collecting the data and set ongoing frequencies to review the data (monthly, quarterly, etc.).

Once the baseline has been collected for a measure, it can be determined if a performance target should be established or not. If the baseline data is at or above the state and national benchmarks when available, and deemed to be within acceptable standards, it is up to the monitoring committee or team to determine if a performance measure should be established or if the measure should continue to be monitored for variances in the baseline data. If the baseline data is below the state and national benchmarks when available, a performance target should be established that is at, or greater than, the state and national average.

Targets may be defined by a set percentage for achievement to meet the outcome being measured or a percentage increase/decrease change to be achieved. When establishing performance targets, the

following should be considered (as defined in the Health Resources and Service Administration (HRSA) Quality Tool Kit):

- *Minimum or Acceptable Level:* Performance standards can be considered "minimum" or "acceptable" levels of success.
- *Challenge Level:* This level defines a goal toward which efforts are aimed. Performance results below this level are acceptable because the level is a challenge that is not expected to be achieved right away.
- *Better Than Before:* The performance measurement process is comparative from measurement period to measurement period. Success is defined as performance better than the last period of measurement. This definition comes out of the continuous quality improvement (CQI) perspective.

The data is reviewed at the established intervals by the appropriate council, committee, or workgroup, in collaboration with QIC. The data is analyzed for undesirable patterns, trends, or variations in performance. In some instances, it may be necessary to complete further data collection and analysis to isolate the causes of poor performance or excessive variability, proceeding with performance improvement action steps until the performance target is met.

d) Performance Improvement Action Steps

Process improvements are achieved by taking action based on data collected and analyzed through performance measurement activities. Actions taken are implemented systematically to ensure any improvements achieved are truly associated with the action. Adhering to the following steps promotes process integrity:

- Plan-Develop a step-by-step action plan, limiting the number of variables impacted.
- Do-Implement the action plan, preferably on a small or pilot scale initially, and
- Study-Analyze the data to check for expected results.
- Act-Modify or develop interventions to obtain expected result.

The PDSA cycle is repeated until the desired level of performance/improvement is achieved. Sustained improvement is sought for a reasonable period (such as one year) before the measure is discontinued. When sustained improvement is achieved, measures move into a maintenance modality, with a periodic (1 year) reassessment of performance to ensure the desired level of quality is being maintained, as appropriate, unless the measure(s) mandated by external entities such as the MDHHS require further measurement and analysis.

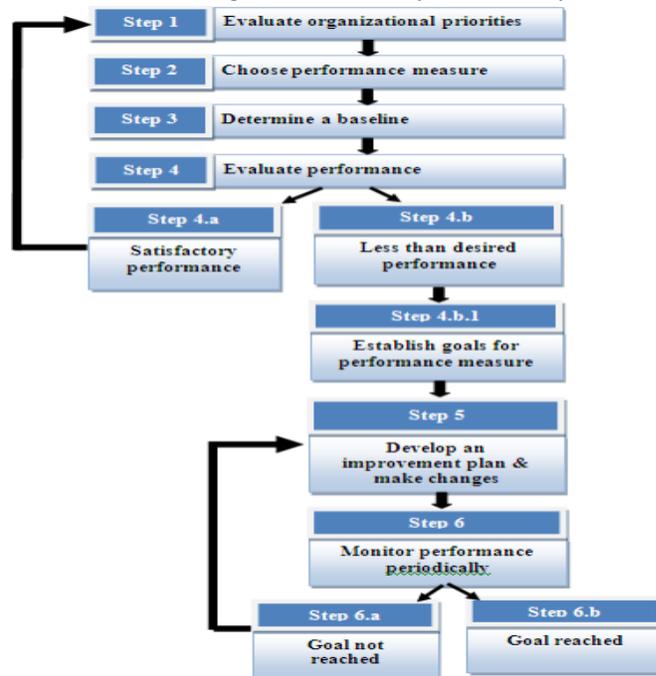
When the established minimum performance targets or requirements are not met, CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers may need to submit a quality improvement plan that includes the following:

- Causal factors that caused the variance (directly and/or indirectly)
- Interventions that will be implemented to correct the variance
- Timelines for when the action will be fully implemented
- How the interventions will be monitored
- Any other actions that will be taken to correct undesirable variation

The appropriate MSHN staff, council, committee, workgroup, etc. will monitor the implementation and effectiveness of the quality improvement plan (QIP). The effectiveness of the QIP will be monitored based on the re-measurement period identified.

In some instances, region wide quality improvement efforts may be developed based on the patterns and trends identified through data analysis, in lieu of provider level improvement plans. Region wide efforts will be reviewed for effectiveness at established intervals within the appropriate MSHN council, committees, workgroups.

Process Map of Performance Management Pathway (defined by HRSA)



e) Performance Indicators²

The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS), in compliance with Federal mandates, establishes measures in access, efficiency, and outcomes. Pursuant to its contract with MDHHS, MSHN is responsible for ensuring that its CMHSP Participants and Substance Use Disorder Providers are measuring performance using standardized performance indicators and participate in the Michigan Mission Based Performance Improvement System (MMBPIS).

When minimum performance targets or requirements are not met, CMHSP participants/SUD providers develop a quality improvement plan documenting causal factors, interventions, implementation timelines, and any other actions taken to correct undesirable variation. The plan will be reviewed by the designated MSHN content expert to ensure sufficient action planning. Regional trends are identified and discussed at the QIC or relevant committee/council for regional planning efforts and coordination. The effectiveness of the action plan will be monitored based on the re-measurement period identified.

² [Quality-Michigan Mission Based Performance Indicator System](#)

f) Performance Improvement Projects³

MDHHS requires the PIHP to complete a minimum of two performance improvement projects (PIP) per waiver renewal period. The QIC chooses performance improvement projects based on the methodology described in Section VI Performance Management of this document which includes but is not limited to the analysis of data, analysis of process, satisfaction, and/or outcome trends that may have an impact on the quality of service provided. Once chosen, a recommendation is made to the MSHN Operations Council for approval. The PIP is presented to relevant committees and councils for collaboration during the duration of the PIP. One of the two is chosen by the department based on Michigan's Quality Improvement Council recommendations. This project is approved by MDHHS and subject to validation by the external quality review (EQR) organization, requiring the use of the EQR's form. In alignment with the MDHHS Comprehensive Quality Strategy, MDHHS has elected the focus of the PIP topic for FY22-FY25 to include the reduction of existing racial or ethnic disparities in access to healthcare or health outcomes. MSHN has approved the following Non-clinical Performance Improvement Project to address access to services for the historically marginalized groups within the MSHN region:

Study Topic - Improving the rate of new persons who have received a medically necessary ongoing covered service within 14 days of completing a biopsychosocial assessment and reducing or eliminating the racial or ethnic disparities between the black/African American population and the white population.

Study Question - Do the targeted interventions reduce or eliminate the racial or ethnic disparities between the black/African American population and the white population who have received a medically necessary ongoing service within 14 days of completing a biopsychosocial assessment? The second or additional PI project(s) is chosen by the PIHP. MSHN QIC has recommended and MSHN Operations Council has approved the following Non-clinical Performance Improvement Project to ensure time access to treatment:

Study Topic - The racial or ethnic disparities between the black/African American penetration rate and the index (white) penetration rate will be reduced or eliminated.

Study Questions - Do the targeted interventions reduce or eliminate the racial or ethnic disparities in the penetration rate between the black/African American penetration rate and the index (white) penetration rate?

Performance is reviewed as outlined in the performance improvement project description to ensure significant improvement is sustained over time. The summary is submitted to the external quality review organization for a validation review, and to MDHHS through the QAPIP Annual Report and upon request.

VII. STAKEHOLDER EXPERIENCE/ENGAGEMENT⁴

MSHN values the opinions of consumers, their families, and other stakeholders as essential to identify ways to improve processes and outcomes. Surveys and focus groups are an effective means to obtain input on both qualitative and quantitative experiences. Consumers receiving services funded by the PIHP, and organizations providing services to consumers are surveyed by MSHN at least annually using a standardized survey or assessment tool. The tools vary in accordance with service population needs,

³ [Quality-Performance Improvement](#)

⁴ [Quality-Consumer Satisfaction Survey Policy](#)

address quality, availability, and accessibility of care. Focus groups are conducted as needed to obtain input on specific issues. Consumers may also be queried by the CMHSP participants/SUD providers regarding the degree of satisfaction via periodic reviews of the status of their person-centered plans, as well as during discharge planning for the cessation or transition of services.

Surveys used to assess stakeholder and member experiences include but are not limited to the following:

- Mental Health Statistics Improvement Program (MHSIP)-Adults with a Mental Health illness
- Youth Satisfaction Survey (YSS) Youth with a Severe Emotional Disturbance
- Substance Use Disorder Satisfaction Survey-Individuals with a substance use disorder
- Home and Community Based Services Survey-Individuals receiving Long Term Supports and Services
- Provider Network Survey-Organizations who contract with MSHN
- Committee/Council Survey-Provider representatives on MSHN committees/ councils
- National Core Indicator Survey-Individuals receiving LTSS
- Appeals and Grievance Data, and customer complaints

The aggregated results of the surveys and/or assessments are collected, analyzed, and reported by MSHN to the QI Council, Regional Consumer Advisory Council, and other relevant committees/councils, who identify strengths, areas for improvement and make recommendations for action and follow up as appropriate. Regional benchmarks and/or national benchmarks are used for comparison when available. The data is used to identify best practices, demonstrate improvements, or identify growth areas. The QI Council determines action for improvements. The findings are incorporated into program improvement action plans as appropriate. The CMHSP participant/SUD providers take action on individual cases, as appropriate, to identify and investigate sources of dissatisfaction and determine appropriate follow-up.

Survey or assessment results are included in the annual PIHP QAPIP Report and presented to the MSHN governing body, the Operations Council, Regional Consumer Advisory Council, CMHSP Participants, SUD Providers and is accessible on the MSHN website. Findings are also shared with stakeholders on a local level through such means as advisory councils, staff/provider meetings and printed materials.

VIII. ADVERSE EVENTS

Adverse Events include any event that is inconsistent with or contrary to the expected outcomes of the organization's functions that warrant a PIHP review. A subset of the adverse events will qualify as "reportable events" according to the MDHHS Critical Event Reporting System. These include MDHHS defined sentinel events, critical incidents, and risk events. MSHN also ensures that each CMHSP participant/SUD provider has a system in place to monitor these events, utilizing staff with appropriate credentials for the scope of care, and reporting or follow up within the required timeframes.

MSHN submits and/or reports required events to MDHHS including events requiring immediate notification as specified in the MDHHS PIHP contract and the Critical Incident Reporting and Event Notification Policy.

MSHN delegates the responsibility of the review and follow-up of sentinel events, critical incidents, and other risk events that put people at risk of harm to the CMHSP participants and SUD providers.

Risk events are monitored by the providers and include actions taken by individuals receiving services as defined by MDHHS, that may cause harm to self or others, and have had two or more unscheduled admissions to a medical hospital within 12 months. CMHSP Participants report suicide deaths, non-suicide deaths, arrests, emergency medical treatment and/or hospitalization for injuries and medication errors for required populations as defined by MDHHS.⁵ Additionally, subcategories reported for deaths include accidental/unexpected and homicide. Subcategories for emergency medical treatment and hospitalizations include those injuries from the use of physical management. SUD Providers, including but not limited to residential providers, review and report deaths, injuries requiring emergency medical treatment and/or hospitalization, serious behavioral issues, medication errors, physical illness requiring hospitalization, and arrests and/or convictions as defined by MDHHS.⁶ All MSHN providers are responsible to review critical incidents to determine if the incident is sentinel within three days of the occurrence. Once appropriately qualified and credentialed staff identify an incident as sentinel, a root cause analysis/investigation is to commence within 2 business days of the identification of the sentinel event. Following completion of a root cause analysis, or investigation, the CMHSP will develop and implement either a plan of action to address immediate safety issues, an intervention to prevent further occurrence or recurrence of the adverse event, or documentation of the rationale for not pursuing an intervention. The plan shall address the staff and/or program/committee responsible for implementation and oversight, timelines, and strategies for measuring the effectiveness of the action.⁷ MSHN providers are responsible to report any death that occurs as a result of staff action or inaction, subject to recipient rights, licensing, or police investigation within 48 hours of the death or receipt of the notification of the death and/or investigation. A written report of the review and analysis of the death will be completed and submitted to MDHHS for any individuals whose death has occurred within 12 months of a discharge from a state operated facility

MSHN provides oversight and monitoring of the CMHSP participant/SUD provider processes for reporting sentinel events, critical events, events requiring immediate notification to MDHHS, and monitoring of risk events. In addition, a quarterly analysis of the events, identified patterns or trends, the completion of identified actions, and recommended prevention strategies for future risk reduction is reviewed with the relevant committees and councils. The goal of reviewing these events is to focus the attention of the CMHSP participant/SUD providers on potential underlying causes of events so that changes can be made in systems or processes in order to reduce the probability of such events in the future.

IX. CLINICAL QUALITY STANDARDS

a) Utilization Management⁸ -

MSHN ensures access to publicly funded behavioral health services in accordance with the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services contracts and relevant Medicaid Provider Manual and Mental Health Code requirements.

⁵ [Quality-Critical Incidents](#)

⁶ Quality-Critical Incident Review for SUD Providers

⁷ Quality-Sentinel Events

⁸ Utilization Management Plan

MSHN directly or through delegation of function to the CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers acting on its behalf, is responsible for the overall network's utilization management (UM) system. Each CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider is accountable for carrying out delegated UM functions and/or activity relative to the people they serve through directly operated or contracted services.

Initial approval or denial of requested services is delegated to CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers, including the initial screening and authorization of psychiatric inpatient services, partial hospitalization, and initial and ongoing authorization of services for individuals receiving community services. All service authorizations are based on medical necessity decisions that establish the appropriate eligibility relative to the identified services to be delivered.

Communication with individuals regarding UM decisions, including adverse benefit determination notice, right to second opinion, and grievance and appeals will be included in this delegated function.

Utilization review functions are delegated to CMHSP Participants in accordance with MSHN policies, protocols, and standards. This includes local-level prospective, concurrent and retrospective reviews of authorization and utilization decisions and/or activities regarding level of need and level and/or amount of services, consistent with PIHP policy, standards, and protocols. A Regional Utilization Management Committee comprised of each CMHSP Participant assists in the development of standards and reviews/analyzes region-wide utilization activity and trends.

MSHN retains utilization review functions for substance use disorder (SUD) services in accordance with MSHN policies, protocols, and standards. This includes local-level prospective, concurrent, and retrospective reviews of authorization and utilization decisions and/or activities regarding level of need and level and/or amount of services, consistent with PIHP policy, standards, and protocols. Initial service eligibility decisions for SUD services are delegated to SUD providers through the use of screening and assessment tools.

MSHN ensures that screening tools and admission criteria are based on eligibility criteria established in contract and policy and are reliably and uniformly administered. MSHN policies are designed to integrate system review components that include PIHP contract requirements and the CMHSP Participant's/SUD Provider roles and responsibilities concerning utilization management, quality assurance, and improvement issues.

MSHN has established criteria for determining medical necessity, and the information sources and processes that are used to review and approve provision of services. MSHN and its CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers use standardized population-specific assessments or level of care determination tools as required by MDHHS. Assessment and level of care tools guide decision making regarding medical necessity, level of care, and amount, scope, and duration of services. No one assessment shall be used to determine the care an individual receives, rather it is part of a set of assessments, clinical judgment, and individual input that determine level of care relative to the needs of the person served.

MSHN has mechanisms to identify and correct under-and over-utilization of services as well as procedures for conducting prospective, concurrent, and retrospective reviews. MSHN ensures through policy and monitoring of the CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers that qualified health professionals supervise review decisions and any decisions to deny or reduce services are made by health care professionals who have appropriate clinical licensure and expertise in treating the beneficiary's condition. Through policy and monitoring of CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers, MSHN shall ensure that reasons for treatment decisions are clearly documented and available to persons

served; information regarding all available appeals processes and assistance through customer services is communicated to the consumer; and notification requirements are adhered to in accordance with the Medicaid Managed Specialty Supports and Services contract with the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services.

b) Integrated Care

MSHN has developed a population health and integrated care plan to establish regional guidance and best practices related to population health and integrated care strategies. Integrated care initiatives are used to improve the health of individuals within the MSHN region. The integrated care initiatives are monitored through population health analysis and a core set of performance measures designed to measure the health outcomes of individuals and the effectiveness of services requirements within various models of care. Currently MSHN participates in the following initiatives:

- Certified Behavioral Health Clinics (CCBHC)
- Behavioral Health Homes (BHH)
- Opioid Health Homes (OHH)
- Complex Care Management

c) Practice Guidelines⁹

MSHN supports and requires the use of nationally accepted and mutually agreed upon clinical practice guidelines including Evidenced Based Practices (EBP) to ensure the use of research -validated methods for the best possible outcomes for service recipients as well as best value in the purchase of services and supports. Practice guidelines include clinical standards, evidenced-based practices, practice-based evidence, and promising practices that are relevant to the individuals served.

The process for adoption, development, and implementation is based on key concepts of recovery, and resilience, wellness, person centered planning/individual treatment planning and choice, self-determination, and cultural competency. Practices will appropriately match the presenting clinical and/or community needs as well as demographic and diagnostic characteristics of individuals served. Practice guidelines utilized are a locally driven process in collaboration with the MSHN Councils and Committees. Practice guidelines are chosen to meet the needs of persons served in the local community and to ensure that everyone receives the most efficacious services. Clinical programs will ensure the presence of documented practice skills including motivation interviewing, trauma informed care and positive behavioral supports.

Practice guidelines will be monitored and evaluated through data analysis and MSHN's site review process to ensure CMHSP participants and SUD providers, at a minimum, are incorporating mutually agreed upon practice guidelines within the organization. Additionally, information regarding evidenced based practices is reported through the annual assessment of network adequacy. Fidelity reviews shall be conducted and reviewed as part of the local quality improvement program or as required by MDHHS.

⁹ Service Delivery-Clinical Practice Guidelines and Evidence Based Practices

The use of practice guidelines and the expectation of use are included in provider contracts. Practice guidelines are reviewed and updated annually or as needed and are disseminated to appropriate providers through relevant committees/councils/workgroups. All practice guidelines adopted for use are available on the MSHN website.

d) Long Term Supports and Services

MSHN ensures that individuals needs are assessed, and long term supports, and services are included in the individuals plan of service and provided in a manner that considers the health, safety, and welfare of consumers, family, providers, and other stakeholders. When health and safety, and/or welfare concerns are identified, those concerns will be acknowledged, and actions taken as appropriate. As indicated in the 1115 Waiver, LTSS include the following services: Respite, CLS (Community Living Supports), PDN (Private Duty Nursing), Supported/Integrated Employment, Out of Home Non-Vocational Habilitation, Good and Services, Environmental Modifications, Supports Coordination, Enhanced Pharmacy, PERS (Personal Emergency Response System), Community Transition Services, Enhanced Medical Equipment and Supplies, Family Training, Non-Family training, Specialty Therapies (Music, Art, Message), Children Therapeutic Foster Care, Therapeutic Overnight Camping, Transitional Services, Fiscal Intermediary Services, and Prevocational Services. MSHN assesses the quality and appropriateness of care furnished, assessment of care during the transition between care settings, and community integration through individual feedback on member experiences (satisfaction surveys, appeals and grievance data), adverse events (sentinel, critical, and risk), and clinical chart reviews to ensure opportunities for community integration are occurring, and services are being provided as indicated in the individual plan of service.. MSHN monitors systemic patterns through population health using data analytics software to identify adverse utilization patterns and to reduce health disparities.

e) Cultural Competence

MSHN and its Provider Network shall demonstrate an ongoing commitment to linguistic and cultural competence that ensures access and meaningful participation for all people in the service area. Such commitment includes acceptance and respect for the cultural values, beliefs, and practices of the community, as well as the ability to apply an understanding of the relationships of language and culture to the delivery of supports and services.

Competence includes a general awareness of the cultural diversity of the service area including race, culture, religious beliefs, regional influences in addition to the more typical social factors such as gender, gender identification, sexual orientation, marital status, education, employment, and economic factors, etc.

With MSHN's added strategic priority of "better equity," MSHN is seeking to expand its scope of activity beyond cultural competence with an added focus on actively seeking to address implicit bias and to reduce health disparities.

f) Behavior Treatment¹⁰

MSHN delegates the responsibility for the collection and evaluation of data, and the evaluation of the effectiveness of the Behavior Treatment Committee by stakeholders to each local CMHSP

¹⁰ Quality-Behavior Treatment Plan Review Committee

Behavior Treatment Review Committee. Behavior treatment data is reviewed as part of the each CMHSP Quality Program. Only those (restrictive and/or intrusive) techniques that are included in the individual's plan of service and contained in a Behavior Treatment plan that addresses all standards will be reviewed and approved by the BTPRC prior to plan implementation. Data is collected, reviewed, and reported to MSHN quarterly by the CMHSP where intrusive and restrictive techniques have been approved for use with individuals, and where physical management or 911 calls to law enforcement have been used in an emergency behavioral situation. Data shall include numbers of interventions and the length of time the interventions were used per person. By asking the behavior treatment committees to track this data, it provides important oversight to the protection and safeguard of vulnerable individuals including those receiving long term supports and services.

MSHN provides oversight through analysis of the data on a quarterly basis to address any trends and/or opportunities for quality improvements. MSHN also uses this data during the delegated managed care site reviews to ensure accurate reporting and adherence to the Behavioral Treatment Standards¹¹ by each CMHSP. MSHN also conducts clinical chart reviews for those with recommended restrictive and/or intrusive interventions, in addition to the annual review of BTPRC policy and procedures. The clinical chart reviews address each of the behavior treatment standards and overall compliance is determined based on implementation of those standards. This data is available to MDHHS upon request.

g) Trauma Informed Care

MSHN and its Provider Network shall adopt a trauma informed culture including the following: values, principles, and development of a trauma informed system of care ensuring safety and preventing re-traumatization. In compliance with the MDHHS Trauma Policy MSHN has delegated the responsibility to the network providers to ensure development of a process for screening and assessing each population for trauma. Providers shall adopt approaches to address secondary trauma for staff and utilize evidenced based practices or evidence informed practice to support a trauma informed culture. An organizational assessment shall be completed to evaluate the extent to which the organizations policies are trauma informed. Organizational strengths and barriers, including an environmental scale to ensure the building and environment does not re-traumatize will be identified and utilized for improvement efforts. The assessment should occur every three years.

Consistent with MSHN's broader agenda to address racial disparities and cultural competence, efforts around being trauma-informed will necessarily be expanded to incorporate competency and awareness around racialized and historical trauma for certain demographics that have historically faced discrimination, marginalization, and violence.

X. PROVIDER STANDARDS

a) Provider Qualifications ¹²¹³

MSHN has established written policy and procedures, in accordance with MDHHS's Credentialing and Re-Credentialing Processes, for ensuring appropriate credentialing and re-credentialing of the

¹² Provider Network-Provider Network Credentialing/Re-Credentialing

¹³ Provider Network-Non-licensed Provider Qualifications

provider network. Whether directly implemented, delegated, or contracted, MSHN shall ensure that credentialing activities occur upon employment/contract initiation, and minimally every two (2) years thereafter. MSHN written policies and procedures also ensure that non-licensed providers of care or support are qualified to perform their jobs, in accordance with the Michigan PIHP/CMHSP Provider Qualifications per Medicaid Services & HCPCS/CPT Codes chart.

Credentialing, privileging, primary source verification and qualification of staff who are employees of MSHN, or under contract to the PIHP, are the responsibility of MSHN. Credentialing, privileging, primary source verification and qualification of CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider staff and their contractors is delegated to the CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers. MSHN monitors the CMHSP Participant and SUD Provider compliance with federal, state, and local regulations and requirements annually through an established process including desk review, site review verification activities and/or other appropriate oversight and compliance enforcement strategies.

MSHN policies and procedures are established to address the selection, orientation, and training of directly employed or contracted staff. PIHP employees receive annual reviews of performance and competency. Individual competency issues are addressed through staff development plans. MSHN is responsible for ensuring that each provider, employed and contracted, meets all applicable licensing, scope of practice, contractual, and Medicaid Provider Manual requirements, including relevant work experience and education, and cultural competence. The CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers are likewise responsible for the selection, orientation, training and evaluation of the performance and competency of their own staff and subcontractors.

b) Medicaid Event Verification ¹⁴

MSHN has established a written policy and procedure for conducting site reviews to provide monitoring and oversight of the Medicaid and Healthy Michigan funded claims/encounters submitted within the Provider Network. MSHN verifies the delivery of services billed to Medicaid and Healthy Michigan in accordance with federal regulations and the state technical requirement.

Medicaid Event Verification for Medicaid and Healthy Michigan Plan includes testing of data elements from the individual claims/encounters to ensure the proper code is used for billing; the code is approved under the contract; the eligibility of the beneficiary on the date of service; that the service provided is part of the beneficiary's individualized plan of service (and provided in the authorized amount, scope and duration); the service date and time; services were provided by a qualified individual and falls within the scope of the code billed/paid; the amount billed does not exceed the contract amount; the amount paid does not exceed the contract amount; and appropriate modifiers were used following the HCPCS/MDHHS guidelines.

Data collected through the Medicaid Event Verification process is aggregated, analyzed, and reported for review at the QI Council and Regional Compliance Committee meetings, and opportunities for improvements at the local or regional level are identified. The findings from this process, and any follow up needed, are reported annually to MDHHS through the Medicaid Event Verification Service Methodology Report.

¹⁴ Quality-Medicaid Event Verification

c) Financial Oversight

MSHN has established written policies and procedures to ensure appropriate financial management. MSHN will conduct a financial oversight review of the SUD provider network. The review will be based on eight standards used to assure regulatory compliance by reviewing the following: Certified Public Accountant (CPA) Audit, compliance with previous corrective action; financial management policies and procedures; documents to ensure proper segregation of duties; evidence to support the Financial Status Report (FSR) billing; verification of board approved sample financial reports; and evaluation of Risk Management Plan. Information obtained from the review will be used to identify focus areas for improvement efforts, in accordance with the oversight monitoring corrective action process.

All CMHSP Participants and MSHN have implemented the generation of a summary of Explanations of Benefits in accordance with the MDHHS Specialty Mental Health Services Program contract. This will provide an additional step to ensure that consumers are aware of service activity billed to their insurance.

d) Value Based Purchasing

MSHN utilizes a value-based purchasing model in coordination with the CMHSP participants and SUD Providers to provide cost effective, and high-quality care. This is completed through incentivizing positive clinical outcomes utilizing the most effective service model.

e) Provider Monitoring and Follow-Up¹⁵¹⁶

MSHN uses a standard written contract to define its relationship with CMHSP Participants/SUD Providers that stipulates required compliance with all federal and state requirements, including those defined in the Balance Budget Act (BBA), the Medicaid Provider Manual, and the master contract between the PIHP and MDHHS. Each CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider is contractually required to ensure that all eligible recipients have access to all services required by the master contract between the PIHP and MDHHS, by either direct service provision or the management of a qualified and competent provider panel. Each CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider is also contractually required to maintain written subcontracts with all organizations or practitioners on its provider panel. SUD Providers, however, must first obtain written authorization from MSHN in order to subcontract any portion of their agreement with MSHN. These subcontracts shall require compliance with all standards contained in the BBA, the Medicaid Provider Manual, and the Master Contract between the PIHP and the MDHHS.

Each CMHSP Participant/SUD Provider is required to document annual monitoring of each provider subcontractor as required by the BBA and MDHHS. The monitoring structure shall include provisions for requiring corrective action or imposing sanctions, up to and including contract termination if the contractor's performance is inadequate. MSHN continually works to assure that the CMHSP Participants support reciprocity by developing regionally standardized contracts, provider performance protocols, maintain common policies, and evaluate common outcomes to avoid duplication of efforts and reduce the burden on shared contractors. MSHN monitors compliance with federal and state regulations annually through a process that includes any combination of desk review, site review verification activities, and/or other appropriate oversight and compliance enforcement strategies. CMHSPs Participants/SUD Providers that are unable to demonstrate acceptable

¹⁵ Quality-CMHSP Participant Monitoring & Oversight

¹⁶ Quality-Monitoring & Oversight of SUD Service Providers

performance may be required to provide corrective action, may be subject to additional PIHP oversight and interventions, and may be subject to sanctions imposed by MSHN, up to and including contract termination.

f) External Reviews¹⁷

The PIHP is subject to external reviews through MDHHS and/or an external quality reviewer contracted by MDHHS to ensure quality and compliance with all regulatory requirements. MSHN collaborates with MDHHS and the external quality reviewer to provide relevant evidence to support compliance. In accordance the MDHHS-PIHP, all findings that require improvement based on the results of the external reviews are incorporated into the QAPIP Priorities for the following year. An action plan will be completed that includes the following elements: improvement goals, objectives, activities, timelines, and measures of effectiveness in response to the findings. The improvement plan will be available to MDHHS upon request.

(2020) What are Long-Term Supports and Services (LTSS) (<https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/American-Indian-Alaska-Native/AIAN/LTSS-TA-Center/info/ltss-overview>)

(2021). Medicaid Managed Specialty Supports and Services Contract

(2021). Medicaid Managed Specialty Supports and Services Contract Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Technical Requirement

(2004-2005). The Joint Commission. Comprehensive Accreditation Manual for Behavioral Health Care.

(May 13, 2011). Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH)/Prepaid Inpatient Health Plan (PIHP) Event Reporting v1.1, Data Exchange Workgroup-CIO-Forum.

(November 2002). "Developing a Quality Management System for Behavioral Health Care: The Cambridge Health Alliance Experience". Harvard Review of Psychiatry.

(1991). Scholtes, P. R. In The Team Handbook (pp. 5-31). Madison, WI: Joiner Associates, Inc.

¹⁷ Quality-External Quality Review

XI. Quality Assessment and Performance Improvement Program Priorities (QAPIP) FY2024

The QAPIP priorities shall guide quality efforts for FY24. Figure 1 provides the QAPIP Priorities and Quality Work Plan for FY24. The FY23 QAPIP Priorities include completion of required elements of the QAPIP, and improvement areas based on QAPIP review of effectiveness and external quality and/or compliance reviews. QAPIP activities are aligned with the MSHN Strategic Plan contributing to Better Health, Better Care, Better Provider Systems, and Better Equity for the individuals we serve.

Figure 1. QAPIP Priorities and Work Plan

Organizational Structure and Leadership	Objectives/Activities	Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
MSHN will complete and submit a Board approved QAPIP Plan, Evaluation and Workplan with list of members of the Governing Body. <i>42 CFR §438.330(a)(1) Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a) QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section I</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaborate with other committees/councils to complete an annual effectiveness review with recommendations to be incorporated into the MSHN QAPIP Evaluation. • Collaborate with committees/councils to develop regional QAPIP workplan. • Review/revise QAPIP Plan to include new regulations. • Submit to MDHHS via FTP site. 	Quality Manager	10/31/2024
			10/31/2024
			9/30/2024
			2/28/2024
MSHN Board of Directors will review QAPIP Progress Reports describing performance improvement projects, actions, and results of actions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establish an organizational process to monitor the status of the quality workplan and key performance indicators used to monitor clinical outcomes and process implementation. • Development of standard templates for use in organizational performance improvement projects and QI plan. • Include standard agenda items specific to the organizational performance and improvement activity (QAPIP). (Balanced Scorecard Review, Quarterly Department Reports) 	Quality Manager	6/30/2024
		Quality Manager	6/30/2024
		Deputy Director	6/30/2024
MSHN will have an adequate organizational structure with clear administration and evaluation of the QAPIP <i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a). QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section I</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluate the committee/structure to ensure responsibilities align with the strategic priorities. • Review committee charters to ensure effectiveness in carrying out the defined responsibilities. • Complete committee/council survey of effectiveness 		9/30/2024
			10/30/2024
		Quality Manager	8/30/2024
MSHN will include the role of recipients of service in the QAPIP. <i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a) QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section I</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recipients will provide feedback and have membership in select regional committees for the purpose of advocacy, project/policy planning and development, project implementation and evaluation. 	Customer Services Manager	9/30/2024
		Quality Manager	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recipients will complete an assessment/survey of services and experiences of care. Document member feedback in meeting minutes or other documents to ensure follow up. <p>(QAPIP Description, Organizational Chart, Charter Membership).</p>	Customer Services Manager	8/30/2024
<p>MSHN will have mechanisms or procedures for adopting and communicating process and outcome improvement.</p> <p><i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a)</i> <i>QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section I</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Utilize the regional committee structure for communication and distribute policies/procedures, reports through. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Committee/councils, MSHN Constant Contact, Email. Website Post to the MSHN Website. 	Quality Manager	Monthly
<p>MSHN will have active participation of Network providers and members in the QAPIP processes.</p> <p><i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a)</i> <i>QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section IV</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Document discussion and source of feedback to ensure follow up. 	Committee/Council Leads	9/30/2024
<p>MSHN will provide and/or make available to consumers & stakeholders, including providers and the general public, the QAPIP Report, QAPIP Plan and other quality reports.</p> <p><i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(3)(a)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distribute the completed Board approved QAPIP Effectiveness Review (Report) and QAPIP Plan through <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Committee/councils, MSHN Constant Contact, Email. Website Post to the MSHN Website. Ensure CMHSP contractors have opportunity to receive the QAPIP. (DMC-check websites) Provide to members upon request. Distribute QAPIP progress reports which include but are not limited to Consumer Satisfaction Survey Results, Key Priority Measures, MMBPIS, Behavior Treatment Review Data, Event Data, Quality policies/procedures and Customer Service Reports to RCAC. 	Quality Manager	<p>Annually</p> <p>Annually</p> <p>As needed. Quarterly</p>
<p>Performance Measurement and Quality reports are made available to stakeholders and general public.</p> <p><i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(3)(a)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upload to the MSHN website the following documents: QAPIP Plan and Report, Satisfaction Surveys, Performance Measure Reports; MSHN Scorecard, and MSHN Provider Site Review Reports, in addition to communication through committees. 	Leadership	Quarterly

MDHHS Performance Measures	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
MSHN will meet or exceed the measure performance using standardized indicators including those established by MDHHS in the Medicaid contract and analyze causes of negative outliers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review/Identify regional key performance indicators. Monitor performance and review progress. 	Quality Manager and Assigned Measure Stewards	Annually Quarterly
MSHN will evaluate the impact and effectiveness of the QAPIP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performance of the measures, Outcomes and trended results Results of efforts to support community integration for members receiving LTSS. Analysis of improvements in healthcare and services as a result of the QI activities. Trends in service delivery and health outcomes over time including monitoring of progress 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish a standardized process for MSHN committee/council to monitor the impact of intervention (quality improvement) on assigned performance areas. Establish standard process for quality improvement in collaboration with committee/councils to analyze outliers and develop/identify regional improvement strategies used to identify barriers and interventions. 	Quality Manager	Quarterly
MSHN will meet or exceed the MMBPIS standards for Indicators as required by MDHHS.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor performance and review progress (including barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations). Develop/identify regional improvement strategies used to identify barriers and interventions in collaboration with committee. Monitor the effectiveness of interventions. 	Quality Manager	Annually Annually Quarterly
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance with access standards for the priority populations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor performance and review progress (including barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations). Develop/identify regional improvement strategies used to identify barriers and interventions. 	SUD Care Navigator	Quarterly
Performance Improvement Projects	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date

<p>PIP 1: Improving the rate of new persons who have received a medically necessary ongoing covered service within 14 days of completing a biopsychosocial assessment and reducing or eliminating the racial or ethnic disparities between the Black/ African American population and the white population.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaborate with PIP Team members and relevant committee. • Utilize quality tools to identify barriers and root causes. • Implement interventions. • Evaluate the effectiveness of interventions. • Submit PIP 1 to HSAG as required for validation. • Submit to MDHHS with QAPIP Evaluation. 	<p>Quality Manager</p>	<p>Quarterly Annually Annually Annually 6/30/2024 2/28/2024 2/28/2025</p>
<p>PIP 2: The racial or ethnic disparities between the black/African American penetration rate and the index (white) penetration rate will be reduced or eliminated.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaborate with PIP Team members and relevant committee. • Utilize quality tools to identify barriers and root causes. • Implement interventions. • Evaluate the effectiveness of interventions. • Submit to MDHHS with QAPIP Evaluation. 	<p>Quality Manager</p>	<p>Quarterly Annually Annually Annually 2/28/2024 2/28/2025</p>
<p>Quantitative and Qualitative Assessment of Member Experiences</p>	<p>Objectives/Activities</p>	<p>Assigned Lead</p>	<p>Frequency/ Due Date</p>
<p>MSHN will obtain a qualitative and quantitative assessment of member experiences for all representative populations, including members receiving LTSS and</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assess issues of quality, availability, accessibility of care, • take specific action as needed, identifying sources of dissatisfaction, • outline systematic action steps, • evaluate the effects of improvement activities and, • communicate results to providers, recipients, and the Governing Body. <p><i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a) QAPIPs for Specialty PIHPs, Section X(A-D)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete an assessment/survey of member experience of care representative of all served, addressing issues of quality, availability, and accessibility of care. (MI, IDD, SUD, LTSS) • Implement MHSIP for individuals receiving SUD services. • Complete member experience annual report with causal factors, interventions, feedback provided from relevant committees/councils, and an evaluation of impact of the interventions to improve satisfaction. • Identify sources of dissatisfaction and document Provider Network action steps for improvement in the QIC action plan • Establish a QI Team to streamline surveys and processes. Identify sources of feedback to include in the regional assessment of member experiences. Complete performance summaries, reviewing progress (including barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations). • Complete an RFP for administration and analysis by an external vendor. 	<p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Quality Manager</p> <p>Quality Manager</p>	<p>6/30/2024</p> <p>6/30/2024</p> <p>9/30/2024</p> <p>8/30/2024</p> <p>3/31/2024</p> <p>6/30/2024</p>
<p>MSHN will adhere to the timeliness standards for Appeal and Grievance Reporting</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement a corrective action plan process for FY24 reporting when CMHSPs do not meet the 95% timeliness standard for Appeal and Grievance reporting 	<p>Customer Services Manager</p>	<p>1/31/2024</p>

Event Monitoring and Reporting	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
<p>MSHN will ensure Adverse Events (Sentinel/Critical/Risk/Unexpected Deaths) are collected, monitored, reported, and followed up on as specified in the PIHP Contract and the MDHHS Critical Incident Reporting and Event Notification Policy. <i>42 CFR § 441.302(h)</i> <i>42 CFR §438.330(b)(5)(ii)</i> <i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a)</i> <i>QAPIs for Specialty PIHPs, Section VIII</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop training documents and complete training outlining the requirements of reporting critical, sentinel, and risk events. 	Quality Manager	4/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Validate / reconcile reported data through the CRM. 	Quality Manager	Quarterly
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish electronic process for submission of sentinel events/ immediate notification, remediation documentations, and written analysis for those deaths that occurred within one year of discharge from state operated service. 	Quality Manager	9/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement the use of the Root Cause Analysis template with standardized elements. 	Quality Manager	9/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete the CIRS Performance Reports (including standards, trends, barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations to prevent reoccurrence) quarterly. Complete CIRS Process Improvement Report. 	Quality Manager	Quarterly
<p>Improve timeliness of remediation response in the CIRS-CRM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop dashboard for tracking and monitoring submission timelines and remediation timelines. 	Quality Manager	9/2024
Medicaid Event Verification	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
<p>MSHN will address and verify whether services reimbursed by Medicaid were furnished to enrollees by affiliates, providers, and subcontractors. <i>Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a), QAPIs for Specialty PIHPs, Section XII(A,B)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete Medicaid Event verification reviews in accordance with MSHN policy and procedure. 	MEV Auditor	Annually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete The MEV Annual Methodology Report identifying trends, patterns, strengths and opportunities for improvement, and actions taken. 	Chief Compliance and Quality officer	12/31/2023 12/31/2024
Utilization Management Plan	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
<p>MSHN will establish a Utilization Management Plan in accordance with the MDHHS requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Procedures to evaluate medical necessity, criteria used, information sources, and process to review and 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MSHN to complete performance summary quarterly reviewing under / over utilization, medical necessity criteria, and the process used to review and approve provision of medical services. Identify CMHSPs/SUDPs requiring improvement and present/provide to relevant committees/councils. 	Chief Population Health Officer	Quarterly/ Annually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review tools for determining medical necessity for community living supports; recommend regional best practice 	Chief Population Health Officer	April 2024

<p>approve provision of medical services.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mechanisms to identify and correct under and over utilization. Prospective, concurrent and retrospective procedures are established and include required components. <p><i>42 CFR §438.330(b)(3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continued analysis of differences in amount/ duration of services received by individuals enrolled in waivers and non-waiver individuals. Develop and monitor reports and identify any areas where improvement is needed. Integrate standard assessment tools into REMI- MichiCANS implementation. 	<p>Chief Population Health Officer</p> <p>Chief Information Officer</p>	<p>January 2024 Quarterly</p>
<p>Service Authorizations Denials Report demonstrates 90% or greater compliance with timeframe requirements for service authorization decisions and ABD notices.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oversight of compliance with policy through primary source verification during Delegated Managed Care Reviews. 	<p>Chief Population Health Officer</p>	<p>Annually</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor REMI process for tracking timeliness of authorization decisions, developing improvement plans 	<p>Chief Population Health Officer</p>	<p>Annually</p>
<p>Oversight of "Vulnerable People"/Long Term Supports and Services</p>	<p>Objectives/Activities</p>	<p>Assigned Lead</p>	<p>Frequency/ Due Date</p>
<p>MSHN will establish mechanisms to assess the quality and appropriateness of care furnished to members with special healthcare needs, as identified by MDHHS in the Quality Strategy.</p> <p><i>42 CFR 438.330 (b)(4)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyze performance reports (including barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations) for community integration and assessment of care between settings. 	<p>MSHN-CBHO</p>	<p>Annually/ Quarterly</p>
<p>Mechanisms to assess the quality and appropriateness of care furnished to members using long-term services and supports, including assessment of care between care settings and a comparison of services and supports received with those set forth in the member's treatment/service plan.</p> <p><i>42 CFR 438.330 (b)(5)(i)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop process and identify report to monitor aggregate data on the quality and appropriateness of care for those receiving LTSS. Establish process and identify report to monitor aggregate data for assessment of care between care settings. Analyze performance reports (including barriers, improvement efforts, recommendations, and status of recommendations) for community integration and assessment of care between settings. Include information in the QAPIP description, workplan, evaluation. 	<p>CBHO</p>	<p>Annually/ Quarterly</p>
<p>Individuals receiving LTSS will be offered opportunities to participate in the community.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MSHN clinical team will review community integration during regional site reviews, implementing quality improvement when evidence of community integration is not found, and monitor for effectiveness to ensure community integration is occurring. 	<p>Waiver staff</p>	<p>Annually</p>

Practice Guidelines	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in fidelity to the EBP-Assertive Community Treatment Michigan Field Guide, on average minutes per week per consumer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitor utilization summary of the average. • Recommend improvement strategies where adverse utilization trends are detected. 	Chief Population Health Officer	Quarterly
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in the implementation of Person-Centered Planning and Documentation in the IPOS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establish a Person-Centered Planning QI Team to review process steps to identify efficiencies. • Develop report to monitor, analyze, and improve the amount/scope and duration of services received by individuals enrolled in waivers and those not enrolled in waiver programs/services. 	Quality Manager Chief Population Health Officer	6/30/2024 1/2024
Behavior Treatment	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
MSHN will analyze Behavior Treatment Data where intrusive or restrictive techniques have been approved for use and where physical management or 911 call to law enforcement have been used in an emergency behavioral crisis. Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a) QAPIs for Specialty PIHPs, Section IX	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MSHN quality manager will work with IT/PCE to coordinate a more streamlined approach to data submission in REMI 	Quality Manager	9/30/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MSHN will reach out to State Workgroup about training opportunities (including Direct Care Workers) • CMHSPs will share details of their training platforms with others (internal training, contracted trainers, etc.) • Regional BTR Workgroup will work together to provide/offer training opportunities for those working in direct care roles 	Waiver Administrator	10/2024
MSHN will adhere to the MDHHS Technical Requirement for Behavior Treatment Plans. Contract Schedule A—1(K)(2)(a) QAPIs for Specialty PIHPs, Section IX	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BTR Workgroup members will share documentation and processes for consistent monitoring and tracking purposes. • CMHSPs will identify ways to incorporate standards into their EMR. • CMHSPs will share progress on EMR development of BTP standards. • MSHN will continue to review BTP charts through the DMC Review and the MDHHS 2024 Site Review. • MSHN will offer individual trainings as needed/requested. • MSHN will make regional BTPRC Training recording accessible to providers and stakeholders 	Waiver Administrator	10/2024

Provider Monitoring	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
MSHN will monitor the provider network including affiliates or subcontractors to which it has delegated managed care functions, including service and support provision, following up to ensure adherence to the required functions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct delegated managed care reviews to ensure adequate oversight of delegated functions for CMHSP, and subcontracted functions for the SUDP. 	Compliance Administrator	Annually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate quality improvement plan development, incorporating goals and objectives for specific growth areas based on the site reviews, and submission of evidence for the follow up reviews. 	Functional Area Leads	9/30/2023
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance with the External Quality Review (EQR)-Compliance Review.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implement corrective action plans for areas not in full compliance, and quality improvement plans for recommendations. See CAP for specific action steps and assigned leads. 	Compliance Administrator	9/30/2024
MSHN will demonstrate full compliance with the EQR-Performance Measure Validation Review.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verify Medicaid Eligibility and data accuracy through primary source verification. 	Quality Manager	Quarterly
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Validate data collection process, both administrative and manual. 	Quality Manager	Annually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop / modify ongoing training documents. 	Quality Manager	Annually
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance with the MDHHS 1915 Review.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide technical assistance to CMHSPs related to standards. Develop and monitor systematic remediation for effectiveness through delegated managed care reviews and performance monitoring through data. 	Waiver Staff	9/30/2023
Provider Qualifications	Objectives/Activities	Assigned Lead	Frequency/ Due Date
Licensed providers will demonstrate an increase in compliance with staff qualifications, credentialing and recredentialing requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will evaluate the MDHHS credentialing report for CMHSP timeliness in decision making and credentialing activities. 	Compliance Administrator	Biannually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will complete additional monitoring for those CMHSP who demonstrate a compliance rate of =<90% based on the credentialing report. 	Compliance Administrator	Quarterly
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will complete primary source verification and review of the credentialing/recredentialing policy and procedure during the DMC review. 	Compliance Administrator	Annually
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will complete primary source verification for professionals that have/require the designation of Qualified Intellectual Disability Professional (QIDP). 	Waiver Staff	Annually

An effective performance measurement system allows an organization to evaluate the safety, accessibility, quality and appropriateness, effectiveness, clinical outcomes and an evaluation of member experience of the services in which an individual receives. MSHN utilizes a balanced score card to monitor organizational performance. Organizational performance include, but are not limited to MDHHS required metrics. Areas that perform below the standard are included in the annual QAPIP Work Plan.

Figure 2. Organizational QAPIP Performance Measures for FY24
(Will be included)

Key Performance Indicators	Regulatory Reference
Access to Preventive/Ambulatory Health Services (AAP)* The percentage of members who had an ambulatory or preventative care visit. Ages 20-44, 45-64, 65+, Total 20+.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH
Adherence to antipsychotic medications for individuals with schizophrenia. (SAA-AD) Percentage of Adults Age 18 and Older with Schizophrenia or Schizoaffective Disorder who were Dispensed and Remained on an Antipsychotic Medication for at Least 80 Percent of their Treatment Period. CCBHC age 19-64 CCBHC Program Benchmark 56.7%. Complete Validation	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC QBP NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Adult Core Set FY24 PIHP Performance Bonus Incentive Program
Admission to a Facility from the Community (AIF-HH) Ages 18-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+, Total 18+. Short Term Stay 1-20 days, Medium Term Stay 21-100, Long-Term Stay >= 101 days.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH, OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Analyze and monitor BH TEDS records to improve housing and employment outcomes for persons served.	FY24PIHP Performance Bonus Incentive Program
Antidepressant Medication Management Acute Phase (AMM-BH)/(AMM-AD) ^ CCBHC Ages 18+. Program Benchmark 49.1%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Adult Core Set
Antidepressant Medication Management Cont. Phase (AAM-BH)/(AMM-AD) ^CCBHC ages 18+. Program Benchmark 29.8%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Behavior Treatment Plan standards met vs. standards assessed from the delegated managed care reviews.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Technical Requirement for Behavior Treatment Plans.
BH-TEDS submitted monthly	MDHHS Contract
Colorectal Cancer Screening (COL-HH). Ages 46/45-49, 50-64, 65-75, Total	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH, OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Consistent regional service benefit is achieved as demonstrated by the percent of outliers to level of care benefit packages	Utilization Management
Controlling High Blood Pressure (CBP-HH) (P4P20%)* Ages 18-64, 65-85, Total ages 18-85 (increase)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Depression Remission at Twelve Months (DEP-REM-12) Ages 12+ Program Benchmark 13%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC Core Measure Set
Diabetes Monitoring- This measure is used to assess the percentage of members 18-64 years of age with schizophrenia and diabetes who had a low-density lipid protein cholesterol (LDL-C) test and hemoglobin A1c.	NCQA/HEDIS

Diabetes Screening for People with Schizophrenia or Bipolar Disorder who Are Using Antipsychotic Medications (SSD-AD)^ CCBHC ages 18-64. Program Benchmark 80.9%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Emergency Department Utilization for SUD per 1,000 Medicaid Beneficiaries* Reduction in Ambulatory Care: Emergency Department (ED) Visits (AMB-HH) (P4P 50%) Ages 0-17, 18-64, 65+, Total.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Engagement of Substance Use Disorder Treatment (Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse and Dependent Treatment).(IET-34 HH) Ages 13-17, 18-64, 65+, Total 13+. CCBHC ages 13+ Program Benchmark 12.4%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH, OHH, CCBHC CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Follow up After Hospitalization for Mental illness within 7/30 days (FUH-AD) The percentage of discharges for adults who were hospitalized for treatment of selected mental illness or intentional self harm diagnosis and who had a follow up visit with a mental health provider within 30 days of discharge.	MDHHS/PIHP Contract: Integrated Health Performance Bonus Requirements MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Adult Core Set
Follow up After Hospitalization for Mental Illness within 7/30 days. (FUH-CH) The percentage of discharges for children who were hospitalized for treatment of selected mental illness or intentional self harm diagnosis and who had a follow up visit with a mental health provider within 30 days of discharge.	MDHHS/PIHP Contract: Integrated Health Performance Bonus Requirements MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Child Core Set
Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Mental Illness: (FUM 30 HH)Ages 6 to 17, 18-64, 65+, and Total 6+. CCBHC 6+ Program Benchmark 77.2%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Mental Illness: (FUM-7 HH)Ages 6 to 17, 18-64, 65+, and Total 6+. CCBHC 6+ Program Benchmark 62.1.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Substance use (Alcohol and Other Drug Dependence): (FUA-30 HH)* Ages 13 to 17, 18-64, 65+, and Total 13+. CCBHC 13+ Benchmark 63.6.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Follow-Up After Emergency Department Visit for Substance use (Alcohol and Other Drug Dependence): (FUA-7 HH) Ages 13 to 17, 18-64, 65+, and Total 13+. CCBHC 13+ Program Benchmark 21.5.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Follow-up care for children prescribed ADHD medication. C & M Phase (ADD-CH)^ Program Benchmark 69.7%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Child Core Set (2023)
Follow-up care for children prescribed ADHD medication. Initiation. (ADD-CH)^ Program Benchmark 63.4%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC NCQA/HEDIS-CMS Child Core Set (2023)
Housing Status (HOU). Rate reported for 10 categories of living situations.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC SAMHSA
Initiation of Substance use Disorder Treatment (Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse and Dependent Treatment) (IET-14 HH) Ages 13-17, 18-64, 65+, Total 13+. CCBHC ages 13+. Program Benchmark 43.9%. QBP Benchmark 25%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: OHH, BHH, CCBHC CMS Adult Core Set (2023)
Inpatient Utilization (IU-HH). Rate of acute inpatient care and services per 1000 enrollee month among enrollees. Ages 0-17, 18-64, 65+, and Total.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH , OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Integrate standardized assessment tools into REMI	
Licensed providers will demonstrate an increase in compliance with staff qualifications, credentialing and recredentialing requirements. MDHHS Review	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan

Major Depressive Disorder, Adult (MDD): Suicide Risk Assessment (SRA-Adults)* Age 18+.Benchmark 67.7%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC AMA-PCPI
Major Depressive Disorder, Child and Adolescent (MDD): Suicide Risk Assessment (SRA-BH-C)* Ages 6-17. Program Benchmark 47.9%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC AMA-PCPI
Medicaid Event Verification review demonstrates improvement of previous year results with the documentation of the service date and time matching the claim date and time of the service. CMHSP/SUD	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Medicaid Services Verification Technical Requirement
Medicaid Event Verification review demonstrates improvement of previous year results with the documentation of the service provided falls within the scope of the service code billed.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Medicaid Services Verification Technical Requirement
Monitor, collect, and report grievance, appeal, and fair hearing information	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC
MSHN ACT programs will demonstrate an increase in the fidelity for average minutes per week per consumer (120 minutes).	ACT Standards
MSHN will assess the quality and appropriateness of care furnished to members(vulnerable people) receiving LTSS	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
MSHN will be in compliance with PIHP Contract Requirements.	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review
MSHN will be in full compliance with the Adverse Benefit Determination Notice Requirements	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance rate for the implementation of Person-Centered Planning and Documentation in the IPOS	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance with the External Quality Review (EQR)-Compliance Review.	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review
MSHN will demonstrate an increase in compliance with the MDHHS 1915 Review.	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review
MSHN will demonstrate full compliance with time frames of service authorization decisions in accordance with the MDHHS requirements.	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
MSHN will meet or exceed a 90% rate of compliance of Medicaid delivered services in accordance with MDHHS requirements	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Medicaid Services Verification Technical Requirement
MSHN's Habilitation Supports Waiver slot utilization will demonstrate a consistent minimum or greater performance of 95% HSW slot utilization. (FYTD)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: The MDHHS requirement of 95% slot utilization or greater.
Non-licensed providers will demonstrate an increase in compliance with staff qualifications, and training requirements. MDHHS Review	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
Patient Experience fo Care Survey (PEC) Ages 18+	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC SAMHSA Metrics and Quality Measures (2016)
Percent of acute service cases reviewed that met medical necessity criteria as defined by MCG behavioral health guidelines.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: QAPIP UM
Percent of adult discharges from a psychiatric inpatient unit who are seen for follow-up care within seven days	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 4a2

Percent of all Medicaid Children beneficiaries receiving a pre-admission screening for psychiatric inpatient care for whom the disposition was completed within three hours	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 1
Percent of child discharges from a psychiatric inpatient unit who are seen for follow-up care within seven days	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 4a1
Percent of discharges from a substance abuse withdrawal unit who are seen for follow up care within seven days.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 4b1
Percent of MI and DD adults readmitted to an inpatient psychiatric unit within 30 days of discharge	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 10
Percent of MI and DD children readmitted to an inpatient psychiatric unit within 30 days of discharge	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator 10
Percentage of adults with serious mental illness served, who live in a private residence alone, with spouse, or non-relative(s).*	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator
Percentage of children with developmental disabilities (not including children in the Children’s Waiver Program) in the quarter who receive at least one service each month other than case management and Respite.*	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS
Percentage of consumers indicating satisfaction with mental health services (child and adult)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Qualitative and Quantitative assessment of member experiences (QAPIP Technical Requirement)
Percentage of consumers indicating satisfaction with SUD services	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Qualitative and Quantitative assessment of member experiences (QAPIP Technical Requirement)
Percentage of Habilitation Supports Waiver (HSW) enrollees during the quarter with encounters in data warehouse who are receiving at least one HSW service per month that is not supports coordination*	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator
Percentage of individuals indicating satisfaction with long term supports and services.(Standard 80%)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Qualitative and Quantitative assessment of member experiences (QAPIP Technical Requirement)
Percentage of individuals served who are receiving services consistent with the amount, scope, and duration authorized in their person centered plan	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review
Percentage of Medicaid recipients having received PIHP managed services.*	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Reporting Requirements MMBPIS Indicator
Plan All-Cause Readmission Rate (PCR-AD) The number of acute inpatient stays during the measurement year that were followed by an unplanned acute readmission for any diagnosis within 30 days.Ages: Total 18-64. CCBHC age 18+ Program Benchmark 12.1.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC, BHH, OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)

Prevention Quality Indicator (PQI) 92: Chronic Conditions Composite (PQI92-HH)(Ages 18-64, 65+, and Total) (lower rate indicates better performance)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH, OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Preventive Care & Screening: Tobacco Use: Screening & Cessation Intervention (TSC) Ages 18+. Benchmark 48.7%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Core Set
Preventive Care and Screening: Adult Body Mass Index (BMI) Screening and Follow-Up (BMI-SF) Ages 18-64 >18.5 and <25 kg/m2. Benchmark 32.5%. Ages 65+. >23 and <30 kg/m2.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Core Set
Preventive Care and Screening: Unhealthy Alcohol Use: Screening and Brief Counseling (ASC). Ages 18+. Program Benchmark 48.6%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Core Set
Providers demonstrate increased compliance with the MDHHS/MSHN Credentialing and Staff Qualification requirements. (SUD Network and CMHSP Network)	QAPIP_HSAG/ MDHHS Waiver Review Corrective Action Plan
Reduction in Ambulatory Care: Emergency Department (ED) Visits (AMB)*P4P	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Reduction in number of visits to the emergency room for individuals in care coordination plans between the PIHP and MHP	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Integrated Care
Screening for Depression and Follow-Up Plan (CDF-HH) Ages 12-17, 18-64, 65+ and Total 12+. CCBHC 12+ Program Benchmark 37.2%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC, BHH, OHH
Service utilization remains consistent or increases over previous year due to improved access to services through the use of telehealth	Utilization Management
The disparity between the white population and at least one minority group who engaged in treatment within 34 calendar days will be reduced. (IET-Engagement disparity)	FY24 PIHP Performance Bonus Incentive Program
The disparity between the white population and at least one minority who initiated treatment within 14 calendar days will be reduced. (IET-Initiation disparity)	FY24 PIHP Performance Bonus Incentive Program
The percentage (rate per 100) of Medicaid appeals which are resolved in compliance with state and federal timeliness standards including the written disposition letter (30 calendar days) of a standard request for appeal.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Appeal and Grievance Resolution Processes Technical Requirement
The percentage (rate per 100) of Medicaid grievances are resolved with a written disposition sent to the consumer within 90 calendar days of the request for a grievance.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Appeal and Grievance Resolution Processes Technical Requirement
The percentage of members 18–64 years of age with schizophrenia or schizoaffective disorder and cardiovascular disease, who had an LDL-C test during the measurement year. (Rolling 12 months)	HEDIS measure
The percentage of new persons during the quarter receiving a face-to-face service for treatment or supports within 14 calendar days of a non-emergency request for service for persons with substance use disorders (SUD). (MMBPIS Indicator 2e)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Michigan Mission Based Performance Indicator System
Time to Initial Evaluation (I-EVAL): Mean Number of Days until Initial Evaluaton (Program Benchmark-20.8)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Core Set

Time to Initial Evaluation (I-EVAL): Percent of consumers with an initial evaluation within 10 Business Days. Total (all ages) Program Benchmark 57.8%	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Core Set
Use of Multiple Concurrent Antipsychotics - The percentage of children and adolescents 1-17 who were on two or more concurrent antipsychotic medications	HEDIS measure
Use of Pharmacotherapy for Opioid Use Disorder (OUD-HH) Ages: 18-64. Total rate(Rate 1) and four separate rates for Buprenorphine(Rate 2), Oral naltrexone (Rate 3), Long-acting, injectable naltrexone (Rate 4), Methadone(Rate 5).	MDHHS PIHP Contract: BHH, OHH CMS Health Home Core Set (2023)
Weight Assessment and Counseling for Nutrition and Physical Activity for Children/Adolescents (WCC-CH)^ Ages 3-17. Program Benchmark 44.3%.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC CMS Child Core Set (2023)
Will demonstrate an increase in the percent of the individuals identified as a priority population who are seen within the required timeframes.	MDHHS PIHP Contract: Access Standards
Will obtain/maintain no statistical significance in the rate of racial/ethnic disparities for follow-up care within 30 days following a psychiatric hospitalization (adults and children)	MDHHS/PIHP Contract: Integrated Health Performance Bonus Requirements
Will obtain/maintain no statistical significance in the rate of racial/ethnic disparities for follow-up care within 30 days following an emergency department visit for alcohol or drug use.	MDHHS/PIHP Contract: Integrated Health Performance Bonus Requirements
Youth/Family Patient Experience of Care Survey (PEC)	MDHHS PIHP Contract: CCBHC SAMHSA Metrics and Quality Measures (2016)